

[Help](#)

```

#include "bs1d_std.h"
#include "error_msg.h"
#define INC 1.0e-5 /*Relative Increment for Delta-Hedging*/

/*Phi function*/
static double phi(double r, double divid, double sigma, double s, double t, double H)
{
    double res, lambda, d, k, b;

    b = r - divid;
    lambda = (-r + gamma * b + 0.5 * gamma * (gamma - 1.) * SQR(sigma)) * t;
    d = -(log(s / H) + (b + (gamma - 0.5) * SQR(sigma)) * t) / (sigma * sqrt(t));
    k = 2 * b / SQR(sigma) + (2.*gamma - 1.);
    res = exp(lambda) * pow(s, gamma) * (cdf_nor(d) - pow(I / s, k) * cdf_nor(d - k));

    return (res);
}

/*Price Formula*/
static double FormulaBjS(double r, double divid, double sigma, double t, double s, double H)
{
    double alpha, beta, I, b, b1, b0, h, res, call_price, call_delta;

    b = r - divid;
    if (b >= r)
    {
        pnl_cf_call_bs(s, k, t, r, divid, sigma, &call_price, &call_delta);
        res = call_price;
    }
    else
    {
        b = r - divid;
        beta = (0.5 - b / SQR(sigma)) + sqrt(SQR((b / SQR(sigma) - 0.5)) + 2.0 * r);
        b1 = k * beta / (beta - 1.0);
        b0 = MAX(k, k * r / (r - b));
        h = -(b * t + 2 * sigma * sqrt(t)) * (b0 / (b1 - b0));
        I = b0 + (b1 - b0) * (1 - exp(h));
        alpha = (I - k) * pow(I, -beta);
        if (s >= I) res = s - k;
    }
}

```

```

        else
            res = alpha * pow(s, beta) - alpha * phi(r, divid, sigma, s, t, beta, I,
                phi(r, divid, sigma, s, t, 1, k, I) - k * phi(r, divid, sigma, s,
    }

    return res;
}

/* Bjerksund-Stensland AP*/
static int BjerksundStensland_92(double s, NumFunc_1 *p, double t, double r, dou
{
    double s_plus, s_minus;

    s_plus = s * (1. + INC);
    s_minus = s * (1. - INC);
    if ((p->Compute) == &Call) /*Call Case*/
    {
        /*Price*/
        *ptprice = FormulaBjS(r, divid, sigma, t, s, p->Par[0].Val.V_PDOUBLE);

        /*Delta*/
        *ptdelta = (FormulaBjS(r, divid, sigma, t, s_plus, p->Par[0].Val.V_PDOUBLE
    }
    else if ((p->Compute) == &Put) /*Put Case*/
    {
        /*Price*/
        *ptprice = FormulaBjS(divid, r, sigma, t, p->Par[0].Val.V_PDOUBLE, s);

        /*Delta*/
        *ptdelta = (FormulaBjS(divid, r, sigma, t, p->Par[0].Val.V_PDOUBLE, s_plus
    }
    else
        return OPTION_IRRELEVANT_TO_THIS_METHOD;
    return OK;
}

int CALC(AP_BjerksundStensland)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT *ptOpt = (TYPEOPT *)Opt;
    TYPEMOD *ptMod = (TYPEMOD *)Mod;

```

```

double r, divid;

r = log(1. + ptMod->R.Val.V_DOUBLE / 100.);
divid = log(1. + ptMod->Divid.Val.V_DOUBLE / 100.);

return BjerksundStensland_92(ptMod->S0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                             ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1, ptOpt->Maturity.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                             ptMod->Sigma.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                             &(Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE), &(Met->Res[1].Val.V_DOUBLE));
}

static int CHK_OPT(AP_BjerksundStensland)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    if ((strcmp(((Option *)Opt)->Name, "CallAmer") == 0) || (strcmp(((Option *)Opt)->Name, "PutAmer") == 0))
        return OK;

    return WRONG;
}

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met, Option *Opt)
{
    if (Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init = 1;
    }

    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(AP_BjerksundStensland) =
{
    "AP_BjerksundStensland",
    {{ " ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID }},
    CALC(AP_BjerksundStensland),
    {{ "Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID }, { "Delta", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID } , { " ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID }},
    CHK_OPT(AP_BjerksundStensland),
    CHK_ok ,
    MET(Init)
} ;

```