

[Help](#)

```
#include "bergomirev2d_vol.h"

#include "pnl/pnl_mathtools.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_list.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_integration.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_cdf.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_random.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_finance.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_vector.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_basis.h"

#if defined(PremiaCurrentVersion) && PremiaCurrentVersion < (2012+2) //The "#els
static int CHK_OPT(AP_OPTIONVIX_BERGOMIREV)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    return NONACTIVE;
}
int CALC(AP_OPTIONVIX_BERGOMIREV)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    return AVAILABLE_IN_FULL_PREMIA;
}
#else

static PnlMat *ResBergomi;
typedef struct params_bergomi
{
    int n;
    double VarianceCurve;
    double Gamma;
    double Omega1;
    double Omega2;
    double Correl;

    double Small;
    double VIXFuture;
    double PutVIX;
    double Strike;
} params_bergomi;
```

```

static double g(double x, params_bergomi *p)
{
    double m_dVarianceCurve;
    double m_dGamma ;
    double m_dOmega1 ;
    double m_dOmega2 ;

    m_dVarianceCurve = p->VarianceCurve;
    m_dGamma = p->Gamma;
    m_dOmega1 = p->Omega1;
    m_dOmega2 = p->Omega2;

    return (m_dVarianceCurve * ((1.0 - m_dGamma) * exp(m_dOmega1 * x - m_dOmega1 *
}

```

```

static double z(double x, params_bergomi *p)
{
    double m_dVarianceCurve;
    double m_dGamma ;
    double m_dOmega1 ;
    double m_dOmega2 ;
    double error, leght, middle;
    double LowerBond, UperBond;

    m_dVarianceCurve = p->VarianceCurve;
    m_dGamma = p->Gamma;
    m_dOmega1 = p->Omega1;
    m_dOmega2 = p->Omega2;

    if (m_dOmega1 == 0)
        return 0;

    if (m_dOmega2 == 0)
    {
        if (m_dVarianceCurve * m_dGamma == x)
            return (m_dOmega1 / 2.0);
        else
            return (m_dOmega1 / 2.0 + log((x / m_dVarianceCurve - m_dGamma) / (1 - m

```

```
    }
    if (x <= g(0, p))
    {
        UperBond = 0;
        LowerBond = -1.0;
        while (x <= g(LowerBond, p))
        {
            UperBond = LowerBond;
            LowerBond -= 1.0;
        }
    }
    else
    {
        UperBond = 1;
        LowerBond = 0.0;
        while (x >= g(UperBond, p))
        {
            LowerBond = UperBond;
            UperBond += 1.0;
        }
    }
    error = 1;
    leght = 1;
    middle = (LowerBond + UperBond) / 2.0;
    while (error >= p->Small && leght >= p->Small)
    {
        middle = (LowerBond + UperBond) / 2.0;
        if (g(middle, p) < x)
            LowerBond = middle;
        else
            UperBond = middle;
        error = ABS(x - g(middle, p));
        leght = UperBond - LowerBond;
    }
    return middle;
}
```

```

static double call_by_density(double k, params_bergomi *p)
{
    int path, i ;
    double sup ;
    PnlVect *axis;
    double strikeMin, res;

    path = 2000;
    sup = 12;
    axis = pnl_vect_create(path);

    strikeMin = z(k * k, p);

    res = 0;

    for (i = 0; i < path; i++)
        pnl_vect_set(axis, i, strikeMin + sup * i / (double)path);
    for (i = 0; i < path - 1; i++)
        res += (pnl_vect_get(axis, i + 1) - pnl_vect_get(axis, i)) * MAX(sqrt(g(pnl_
            exp(-pnl_vect_get(axis, i) * pnl_vect_get(axis, i) / 2.0) / sqrt(2.0

    pnl_vect_free(&axis);
    return res;
}

//Put price under Bergomi Revisited
static double put_by_density(double k, params_bergomi *p)
{
    int path, i ;
    double inf ;
    PnlVect *axis;
    double strikeMax, res;

    path = 2000;
    inf = -12;
    axis = pnl_vect_create(path);

    strikeMax = z(k * k, p);

```

```

    res = 0;

    for (i = 0; i < path; i++)
        pnl_vect_set(axis, i, inf + (i + 1) * (strikeMax - inf) / (double)path);
    for (i = 0; i < path - 1; i++)
        res += (pnl_vect_get(axis, i + 1) - pnl_vect_get(axis, i)) * MAX(k - sqrt(g(
            exp(-pnl_vect_get(axis, i) * pnl_vect_get(axis, i) / 2.0) / sqrt(2.0

    pnl_vect_free(&axis);

    return res;
}

```

```

static void RowFromFile(char *chaine, int numCol, PnlVect *res)
{
    int i = 0;
    char delims[] = "\ t";
    char *result = NULL;
    result = strtok(chaine, delims);
    while (result != NULL)
    {
        pnl_vect_set(res, i, atof(result));

        result = strtok(NULL, delims);
        i++;
    }
}

```

```

static PnlMat *RedFilMatrix(FILE *FVParams)
{
    PnlVect *aux;
    char chaine[1000] = "";
    int NumberMat = 0, i, j;
    int TAILLE_MAX = 1000;

    if (FVParams != NULL)
    {
        if (fgets(chaine, TAILLE_MAX, FVParams) != NULL)

```

```

    NumberMat = (int) atof(chaine);

    ResBergomi = pnl_mat_create(NumberMat + 1, 3);

    aux = pnl_vect_create(3);
    pnl_mat_set(ResBergomi, 0, 0, (double) NumberMat);

    for (j = 1; j < NumberMat + 1; j++)
    {
        if (fgets(chaine, TAILLE_MAX, FVParams) != NULL)
        {
            RowFromFile(chaine, NumberMat, aux);

            for (i = 0; i < 3; i++)
            {
                pnl_mat_set(ResBergomi, j, i, pnl_vect_get(aux, i));
            }
        }
    }

    pnl_vect_free(&aux);
    fclose(FVParams);
}
return ResBergomi;
}

static int getIndex(PnlMat *FVParams, double T)
{
    int i = 1;
    if (pnl_mat_get(FVParams, 1, 0) > T)
        return 1;

    while (i <= (int)pnl_mat_get(FVParams, 0, 0) && pnl_mat_get(FVParams, i, 0) <=
        i++;

    return i - 1;
}

```

```
}
```

```
static void PutVIXBergomiRev(double k1 , double k2, double Theta, double RhoXY,  
{
```

```
    params_bergomi p;  
    double zeta;  
    double beta;  
    double gamma;  
    double KHI0;  
    PnlMat *ForVar;  
    int Index;
```

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    ForVar = RedFilMatrix(fvParams);
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    Index = getIndex(ForVar, T);
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    if (Index < (int)pnl_mat_get(ForVar, 0, 0) - 1)
```

```
    {
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        gamma = (pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index + 2, 0) - pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index + 1, 0)) /  
        beta = pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index + 1, 1) / pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index, 1);
```

```
    }
```

```
    else
```

```
    {
```

```
        gamma = 0.0;  
        beta = 0.0;
```

```
    }
```

```
    p.n = 0;
```

```
    zeta = pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index, 1);
```

```
    KHI0 = pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index, 2);
```

```
    p.Correl = 0;
```

```
    p.Small = 0.000001;
```

```
    p.Omega1 = zeta;
```

```
    p.Omega2 = beta * zeta;
```

```
    p.Gamma = gamma;
```

```
    p.VarianceCurve = KHI0;
```

```

    pnl_mat_free(&ResBergomi);

    *price = put_by_density(K, &p);
}

static void CallVIXBergomiRev(double k1 , double k2, double Theta, double RhoXY,
{

    params_bergomi p;
    double zeta;
    double beta;
    double gamma;
    double KHI0;
    PnlMat *ForVar;
    int Index;

    ForVar = RedFilMatrix(fvParams);

    Index = getIndex(ForVar, T);

    if (Index < (int)pnl_mat_get(ForVar, 0, 0) - 1)
    {
        gamma = (pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index + 2, 0) - pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index + 1, 0)) /
            (pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index + 2, 0) - pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index + 1, 0));
        beta = pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index + 1, 1) / pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index, 1);
    }
    else
    {
        gamma = 0.0;
        beta = 0.0;
    }

    p.n = 0;

    zeta = pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index, 1);
    KHI0 = pnl_mat_get(ForVar, Index, 2);
    p.Correl = 0;

    p.Small = 0.000001;
    p.Omega1 = zeta;

```



```

    p.Omega2 = beta * zeta;
    p.Gamma = gamma;
    p.VarianceCurve = KHI0;

    pnl_mat_free(&ResBergomi);

    *price = call_by_density(K, &p);

}

int ApOptionVIXBergomiRev(double S0, NumFunc_1 *p, double t, double r, char *Fo
{
    int flag_call;
    double RhoXY = -0. ;
    double K, price;
    FILE *FVPARAMS = NULL;
    FVPARAMS = fopen(ForwardVarianceData, "r");

    if ((p->Compute) == &Call)
        flag_call = 1;
    else
        flag_call = 0;

    K = p->Par[0].Val.V_PDOUBLE;

    //Put Case
    if (flag_call == 0)
    {
        PutVIXBergomiRev(k1 , k2, Theta, RhoXY, t, K, &price, FVPARAMS);
        *ptprice = price * exp(-r * t);
    }
    else//Call Case
    {
        CallVIXBergomiRev(k1 , k2, Theta, RhoXY, t, K, &price, FVPARAMS);
        *ptprice = price * exp(-r * t);
    }

    return OK;
}

int CALC(AP_OPTIONVIX_BERGOMIREV)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{

```

```

TYPEOPT *ptOpt = (TYPEOPT *)Opt;
TYPEMOD *ptMod = (TYPEMOD *)Mod;
double r;

r = log(1. + ptMod->R.Val.V_DOUBLE / 100.);
return ApOptionVIXBergomiRev(ptMod->S0.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                             ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_1,
                             ptOpt->Maturity.Val.V_DATE - ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,
                             r,
                             ptMod->ForwardVarianceData.Val.V_FILENAME,
                             ptMod->theta.Val.V_PDOUBLE
                             , ptMod->k1.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                             ptMod->k2.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                             //ptMod->rhoxy.Val.V_RGDOUBLE,
                             & (Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE));
}

static int CHK_OPT(AP_OPTIONVIX_BERGOMIREV)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    if ((strcmp(((Option *)Opt)->Name, "CallVixEuro") == 0) || (strcmp(((Option *)
        return OK;
    return WRONG;
}

#endif //PremiaCurrentVersion
static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met, Option *Opt)
{
    if (Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->HelpFilenameHint = "AP_OPTIONVIX_BERGOMIREV";
        Met->init = 1;
    }

    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(AP_OPTIONVIX_BERGOMIREV) =
{
    "AP_OULDALY",
    {{ " ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}},
    CALC(AP_OPTIONVIX_BERGOMIREV),

```

```
{ {"Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID} ,  
  {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}  
},  
CHK_OPT(AP_OPTIONVIX_BERGOMIREV),  
CHK_ok,  
MET(Init)  
};
```