

[Help](#)

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#include "bs2d_std2d.h"
#include "error_msg.h"
#define PRECISION 1.0e-7 /*Precision for the localization of FD methods*/

static int Explicit(int am, double s1, double s2, NumFunc_2 *p, double t, doubl
{
    int M, TimeIndex, j, i, Index;
    double x1, x2, sigma11, sigma21, sigma22, m1, m2, p1, p2;
    double k, h, limit, trend1, trend2, scan1, scan2, iv;
    double **P, **G, *temp1, **temp2;

    /*Memory Allocation*/
    P = (double **)calloc(N + 1, sizeof(double *));
    if (P == NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    for (i = 0; i < N + 1; i++)
    {
        P[i] = (double *)calloc(N + 1, sizeof(double));
        if (P[i] == NULL)
            return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    }
    G = (double **)calloc(N + 1, sizeof(double *));
    if (G == NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    for (i = 0; i < N + 1; i++)
    {
        G[i] = (double *)calloc(N + 1, sizeof(double));
        if (G[i] == NULL)
            return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    }

    temp2 = (double **)calloc(N + 1, sizeof(double *));
    if (temp2 == NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    for (i = 0; i < N + 1; i++)
    {
        temp2[i] = (double *)calloc(N + 1, sizeof(double));
        if (temp2[i] == NULL)
            return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;
    }
}
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    }

    temp1 = (double *)calloc(N + 1, sizeof(double));
    if (temp1 == NULL)
        return MEMORY_ALLOCATION_FAILURE;

    /*Covariance Matrix*/
    sigma11 = sigma1;
    //sigma12=0.0;
    sigma21 = rho * sigma2;
    sigma22 = sigma2 * sqrt(1.0 - SQR(rho));

    m1 = (r - divid1) - SQR(sigma11) / 2.0;
    m2 = (r - divid2) - (SQR(sigma21) + SQR(sigma22)) / 2.0;

    /*Space Localisation*/
    limit = sqrt(t) * sqrt(log(1 / PRECISION));

    /*Space Step*/
    h = 2.*limit / (double) N;

    /*Stability Condition Time Step*/
    k = SQR(h) / (2. - r * SQR(h));
    M = (int)(t / k);

    /*Probabilities*/
    p1 = 1. - k * (2. / SQR(h) + r);
    p2 = k / (2.0 * SQR(h));

    /*Terminal Values*/
    x1 = log(s1);
    x2 = log(s2);
    trend1 = exp(x1 + m1 * t);
    trend2 = exp(x2 + m2 * t);
    for (i = 0; i <= N; i++)
        temp1[i] = exp(sigma11 * (-limit + h * i));
    for (i = 1; i < N; i++)
    {
        for (j = 1; j < N; j++)
        {
            temp2[i][j] = exp(sigma21 * (-limit + h * (double)j) + sigma22 * (limi

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        P[i][j] = (p->Compute)(p->Par, trend1 * temp1[j], trend2 * temp2[i][j])
    }
}

for (i = 0; i <= N; i++)
{
    G[i][0] = 0.;
    G[i][N] = 0.;
    G[0][i] = 0.;
    G[N][i] = 0.;
}

/*Finite Difference Cycle */
scan1 = exp(-m1 * k);
scan2 = exp(-m2 * k);
for (TimeIndex = 1; TimeIndex <= M; TimeIndex++)
{
    trend1 *= scan1;
    trend2 *= scan2;
    for (i = 1; i < N; i++)
        for (j = 1; j < N; j++) G[i][j] = P[i][j];

    for (i = 1; i < N; i++)
        for (j = 1; j < N; j++)
        {
            P[i][j] = p1 * G[i][j] + p2 * (G[i + 1][j] + G[i][j + 1] + G[i - 1][j] + G[i][j - 1]);
            /*Splitting for the american case */
            if (am)
            {
                iv = (p->Compute)(p->Par, trend1 * temp1[j], trend2 * temp2[i][j]);
                P[i][j] = MAX(iv, P[i][j]);
            }
        }
}

Index = (int)((double)N / 2.0);

/*Price*/
*ptprice = P[Index][Index];

/*Deltas*/

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*ptdelta2 = (P[Index - 1][Index] - P[Index + 1][Index]) / (2.*s2 * h * sigma22
*ptdelta1 = ((P[Index][Index + 1] - P[Index][Index - 1]) / (2.*s1 * h) - sigma

/*Memory desallocation*/
for (i = 0; i < N + 1; i++)
    free(P[i]);
free(P);

for (i = 0; i < N + 1; i++)
    free(G[i]);
free(G);

for (i = 0; i < N + 1; i++)
    free(temp2[i]);
free(temp2);

free(temp1);

return OK;
}

int CALC(FD_Explicit)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT *ptOpt = (TYPEOPT *)Opt;
    TYPEMOD *ptMod = (TYPEMOD *)Mod;
    double r, divid1, divid2;

    r = log(1. + ptMod->R.Val.V_DOUBLE / 100.);
    divid1 = log(1. + ptMod->Divid1.Val.V_DOUBLE / 100.);
    divid2 = log(1. + ptMod->Divid2.Val.V_DOUBLE / 100.);

    return Explicit(ptOpt->EuOrAm.Val.V_BOOL, ptMod->S01.Val.V_PDOUBLE,
                    ptMod->S02.Val.V_PDOUBLE, ptOpt->PayOff.Val.V_NUMFUNC_2,
                    ptOpt->Maturity.Val.V_DATE - ptMod->T.Val.V_DATE,
                    r, divid1, divid2, ptMod->Sigma1.Val.V_PDOUBLE, ptMod->Sigma2.
                    Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT,
                    &(Met->Res[0].Val.V_DOUBLE), &(Met->Res[1].Val.V_DOUBLE), &(Me
}

static int CHK_OPT(FD_Explicit)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{

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    return OK;
}

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met, Option *Opt)
{
    if (Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init = 1;
        Met->HelpFilenameHint = "fd_explicit_bs2d";

        Met->Par[0].Val.V_INT2 = 100;

    }

    return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(FD_Explicit) =
{
    "FD_Explicit",
    {"StepNumber", INT2, {100}, ALLOW}, {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}},
    CALC(FD_Explicit),
    { {"Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID}, {"Delta1", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID} ,
      {"Delta2", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID} ,
      {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}
    },
    CHK_OPT(FD_Explicit),
    CHK_ok,
    MET(Init)
};

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