

## Help

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#include <stdio.h>
#include <stdlib.h>
#include <math.h>

#include "Hawkes_Intensity_stdndc.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_matrix.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_cdf.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_random.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_mathtools.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_integration.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_root.h"

#if defined(PremiaCurrentVersion) && PremiaCurrentVersion < (2010+2) //The "#els
static int CHK_OPT(ErraisGieseckeGoldberg)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    return NONACTIVE;
}
int CALC(ErraisGieseckeGoldberg)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    return AVAILABLE_IN_FULL_PREMIA;
}
#else

// The calculs of the right hand of the ODE equality
// In:
// indata      : the input ODE at time t
// JS_param    : the parameter associated to the jump size distribution
// NbrJump     : the number of the jump aimed to compute
// Lbda_param  : the lambda defined in the Laplace transform E(exp(<lambda,X_t>))
// kappa, delta and l_inf are defined with same name in the article
// Out:
// retrun      : the output calculates the right hand function
static dcomplex D_RightH_function(dcomplex in_data, PnlMat *JS_param, int NbrJum
{
    dcomplex tmp1 = CZERO;
    dcomplex tmp2 = CZERO;
    dcomplex tmp3 = CZERO;
    dcomplex tmp4 = CZERO;

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int i = 0;
tmp1 = CRMul(in_data, delta);

tmp2 = Cadd(pnl_vect_complex_get(Lbda_param, 0), tmp1);
for (i = 0; i < NbrJump; i++)
{
    tmp1 = CRMul(tmp2, pnl_mat_get(JS_param, 0, i));
    tmp3 = Cexp(tmp1);
    tmp1 = CRMul(tmp3, pnl_mat_get(JS_param, 1, i));
    tmp3 = CRadd(tmp4, 0.);
    tmp4 = Cadd(tmp3, tmp1);
}

tmp1 = Cmul(Cexp(pnl_vect_complex_get(Lbda_param, 0)), tmp4);
tmp2 = CRMul(in_data, -kappa);
tmp3 = Cadd(tmp2, tmp1);
tmp4 = CRadd(tmp3, -1.);
return tmp4;
}

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// The calculs of the laplace transform in the complex case, using Riccati ODE
// In:
// intens_value : the initial value of the intensity
// initialvalue : the initial value of the loss and the count procesq (resp.)
// indata       : the input ODE at time t
// JS_param     : the parameter associated to the jump size distribution
// NbrJump      : the number of the jump aimed to compute
// Lbda_param   : the lambda defined in the Laplace transform  $E(\exp(\langle \lambda, X_t \rangle))$ 
// T           : the time value at maturity
// kappa, delta and l_inf are defined with same name in the article
// retrun      : the output compute the Laplace transform
static dcomplex LaplaceCompute(double intens_Value, PnlVectComplex *Lbda_param,
{
    int NbrDisc = 100;
    int i = 0;
    double step = 0.;
    dcomplex tmp1 = CZERO;
    dcomplex tmp2 = CZERO;
    dcomplex tmp3 = CZERO;
    dcomplex tmp4 = CZERO;
    dcomplex tmp11 = CZERO;

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dcomplex tmp22 = CZERO;
step = (double) T / ((double)NbrDisc) ;

for (i = 1; i <= NbrDisc; i++)
{
    tmp1 = tmp11;
    tmp4 = tmp22;
    tmp2 = D_RightH_function(tmp11, JS_param, NbrJump, Lbda_param, kappa, delta);
    tmp3 = CRmul(tmp2, step);

    tmp11 = Cadd(tmp1, tmp3);

    tmp3 = CRmul(tmp1, kappa * l_inf * step);
    tmp22 = Cadd(tmp3, tmp4);

}

tmp1 = CRmul(tmp11, intens_Value);
tmp2 = Cadd(tmp1, tmp22);
tmp3 = CRmul(pnl_vect_complex_get(Lbda_param, 0), pnl_vect_get(initialvalue, 0));
tmp4 = CRmul(pnl_vect_complex_get(Lbda_param, 1), pnl_vect_get(initialvalue, 1));
tmp1 = Cadd(tmp3, tmp4);
tmp3 = Cadd(tmp1, tmp2);
tmp4 = Cexp(tmp3);

return tmp4;
}
// The calculs of the call option on the loss L_t on different strike
// In:
// strike      : the vector of different strike
// nbrstrike   : the number of strike
// intens_value : the initial value of the intensity
// initialvalue : the initial value of the loss and the count procesq (resp.)
// indata      : the input ODE at time t
// JS_param    : the parameter associated to the jump size distribution
// NbrJump     : the number of the jump aimed to compute
// Lbda_param  : the lambda defined in the Laplace transform E(exp(<lambda,X_t>))
// T           : the time value at maturity
// kappa, delta and l_inf are defined with same name in the article
// Out:

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// callgrid      : the value of call option associated to each strike

static void IFFTtStrike(PnlVect *strike, int nbrStrike, PnlVect *callgrid, double rho)
{
    // initialization of the parameter
    double rho = 0.05;
    int i;
    int j;
    int M = 100;

    double stepsize = 0.01;

    double tmp;
    dcomplex Ctmp = CZERO;
    dcomplex Ctmp2 = CZERO;
    dcomplex Ctmp3 = CZERO;
    PnlVectComplex *laplace_value = pnl_vect_complex_create_from_dcomplex(M, CZERO);
    PnlVectComplex *u_param = pnl_vect_complex_create_from_dcomplex(2, CZERO);

    // Laplace computation in one shot
    for (j = 0; j < M; j++)
    {
        Ctmp.r = rho;
        Ctmp.i = ((double)(j)) * stepsize;
        pnl_vect_complex_set(u_param, 0, Ctmp);
        Ctmp = LaplaceCompute(intens_Value, u_param, initialvalue, JS_param, NbrJu);
        pnl_vect_complex_set(laplace_value, j, Ctmp);
    }
    //  pnl_vect_complex_print(laplace_value);

    // Integral computation
    for (j = 0; j < nbrStrike; j++)
    {
        tmp = 0;
        for (i = 0; i < M; i++)
        {
            Ctmp.r = rho;
            Ctmp.i = (double)((double)(i)) * stepsize;
            Ctmp2 = Cexp(CRmul(Ctmp, -pnl_vect_get(strike, j)));

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        Ctmp3 = Cdiv(Ctmp2, Cmul(Ctmp, Ctmp));
        Ctmp = Cmul(Ctmp3, pnl_vect_complex_get(laplace_value, i));
        tmp = tmp + Creal(Ctmp) * M_1_PI;

    }

    tmp = tmp * stepsize;
    pnl_vect_set(callgrid, j, tmp);

}
//  pnl_vect_print(callgrid);
//  Desallocation memory
pnl_vect_complex_free(&laplace_value);
pnl_vect_complex_free(& u_param);
}
// The calculs of the spread of the CDO
static double SpreadCompute(int nbr_c_frac, double upf, double intens_Value, P
{
    int nbrStrike;
    PnlVect *callgrid;
    int i;
    double tmp = 0.;
    double tmp2 = 0.;
    double Dt = 0.;

    PnlVect *StrikeTmp;
    double Ut;
    int nbrsteptime = 50;
    double steptime = (double)(T / ((double)nbrsteptime));

    // The calculs of the premium leg in the CDO
    nbrStrike = 2;
    callgrid = pnl_vect_create_from_double(nbrStrike, 0.);
    StrikeTmp = pnl_vect_create_from_double(nbrStrike, 0.);

    pnl_vect_set(StrikeTmp, 0, pnl_vect_get(strike, 0));
    pnl_vect_set(StrikeTmp, 1, 0.);

    tmp2 = pnl_vect_get(initialvalue, 0) - pnl_vect_get(strike, 1);
    if (tmp2 >= 0)

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    tmp = tmp + tmp2;

    tmp2 = pnl_vect_get(initialvalue, 0) - pnl_vect_get(strike, 0);
    if (tmp2 >= 0)
        tmp = tmp - tmp2;
    //    printf("tmp value %f \ n",tmp);

    IFFTtStrike(strike, nbrStrike, callgrid, intens_Value, initialvalue, JS_param,

    tmp = tmp + exp(-rate * T) * (pnl_vect_get(callgrid, 0) - pnl_vect_get(callgrid, 1));
    //    printf("tmp value %f \ n",tmp);

    pnl_vect_set_zero(callgrid);

    for (i = 0; i < nbrsteptime; i++)
    {

        IFFTtStrike(strike, nbrStrike, callgrid, intens_Value, initialvalue, JS_param,
        Ut = pnl_vect_get(callgrid, 0) - pnl_vect_get(callgrid, 1);
        //    printf("Ut value %f \ n",Ut);
        tmp = tmp + rate * exp(-(double)rate * ((double)(steptime * ((double)i))))

        pnl_vect_set_zero(callgrid);
    }

    // The calculs of the fixed leg of the CDO
    steptime = (double) T / (double)(nbr_c_frac);

    for (i = 0; i < nbr_c_frac; i++)
    {
        IFFTtStrike(strike, nbrStrike, callgrid, intens_Value, initialvalue, JS_param,
        Ut = pnl_vect_get(callgrid, 0) - pnl_vect_get(callgrid, 1);

        Dt = Dt + ((pnl_vect_get(strike, 1) - pnl_vect_get(strike, 0)) - Ut) * steptime;

    }

    // Desallocation memory

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    pnl_vect_free(&callgrid);
    pnl_vect_free(&StrikeTmp);

    return (tmp - (pnl_vect_get(strike, 1) - pnl_vect_get(strike, 0)) * upf) / Dt;

}
/* // The calculs of the upfront spread of the CDO
 * static double UpfrCompute(int nbr_c_frac,double spread,double intens_Value,
 * {
 *     int nbrStrike;
 *     PnlVect*callgrid;
 *     int i;
 *     double tmp =0.;
 *     double tmp2 =0.;
 *     double Dt=0.;
 *
 *     PnlVect* StrikeTmp;
 *     double Ut;
 *     int nbrsteptime=50;
 *     double steptime = (double)(T/((double)nbrsteptime));
 *
 *     nbrStrike =2;
 *     callgrid = pnl_vect_create_from_double(nbrStrike,0.);
 *     StrikeTmp = pnl_vect_create_from_double(nbrStrike,0.);
 *
 *     pnl_vect_set(StrikeTmp,0,pnl_vect_get(strike,0));
 *     pnl_vect_set(StrikeTmp,1,0.);
 *
 *     // The calculus of the premium leg
 *     tmp2= pnl_vect_get(initialvalue,0)- pnl_vect_get(strike,1);
 *     if(tmp2>=0)
 *         tmp = tmp +tmp2;
 *
 *
 *
 *
 *     tmp2 = pnl_vect_get(initialvalue,0)- pnl_vect_get(strike,0);
 *     if(tmp2>=0)
 *         tmp =tmp - tmp2;
 *
 *

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*
*   IFFTtStrike(strike,nbrStrike,callgrid,intens_Value,initialvalue,JS_param,Nb
*   tmp = tmp + exp(-rate*T)*(pnl_vect_get(callgrid,0)-pnl_vect_get(callgrid,1)
*
*
*   pnl_vect_set_zero(callgrid);
*
*   for(i=0;i<nbrsteptime;i++)
*   {
*
*       IFFTtStrike(strike,nbrStrike,callgrid,intens_Value,initialvalue,JS_param,Nb
*       Ut = pnl_vect_get(callgrid,0)-pnl_vect_get(callgrid,1);
*
*       tmp =tmp + rate*exp(-(double)rate*((double) (steptime*((double)i))))*st
*
*       pnl_vect_set_zero(callgrid);
*   }
*   // The calculus of the fixed leg
*
*   steptime =(double) T/(double)(nbr_c_frac);
*
*   for(i=0;i<nbr_c_frac;i++)
*   {
*       IFFTtStrike(strike,nbrStrike,callgrid,intens_Value,initialvalue,JS_param,Nb
*       Ut = pnl_vect_get(callgrid,0)-pnl_vect_get(callgrid,1);
*
*       Dt = Dt + ((pnl_vect_get(strike,1)-pnl_vect_get(strike,0))-Ut)*steptime
*
*   }
*   // Desallocation memory
*   pnl_vect_free(&callgrid);
*   pnl_vect_free(&StrikeTmp);
*
*   return (tmp-spread*Dt)/(pnl_vect_get(strike,1)-pnl_vect_get(strike,0));
* } */

int CALC(ErraisGieseckeGoldberg)(void *Opt, void *Mod, PricingMethod *Met)
{
    TYPEOPT *ptOpt;
    TYPEMOD *ptMod;
    int      n_tranch;

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int      n, n_coupons, i;
double   T, r;
PnlVect *tranch;
double spread;
int dimstatejump;
int xgrid_N;
double kappa;
double delta;
double l_inf;
double intens_Value;
int nbr_c_frac;
double upf;

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PnlMat *statejump;
PnlVect *InitialValue;
PnlVect *xgrid;

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ptOpt = (TYPEOPT *)Opt;
ptMod = (TYPEMOD *)Mod;

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tranch = ptOpt->tranch.Val.V_PNLVECT;
n_tranch = tranch->size - 1;
n = ptMod->Ncomp.Val.V_PINT;
r = ptMod->r.Val.V_DOUBLE;
T = ptOpt->maturity.Val.V_DATE;
n_coupons = ptOpt->NbPayment.Val.V_INT;
kappa = ptMod->kappa.Val.V_DOUBLE;
delta = ptMod->delta.Val.V_DOUBLE;
l_inf = ptMod->c.Val.V_DOUBLE;
intens_Value = ptMod->lambda0.Val.V_DOUBLE;
spread = 0.;

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dimstatejump = 2;
xgrid_N = 2;
nbr_c_frac = (int)(T * n_coupons);
upf = 0.;

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statejump = pnl_mat_create_from_double(2, dimstatejump, 1. / (double)(dimstatejump));
InitialValue = pnl_vect_create_from_double(2, 0.);

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xgrid = pnl_vect_create_from_double(xgrid_N, 0.);
pnl_mat_set(statejump, 0, 0, 0.2);
pnl_mat_set(statejump, 0, 1, 0.4);
pnl_mat_set(statejump, 1, 0, 0.5);
pnl_mat_set(statejump, 1, 1, 0.5);

/* initialize Results. Have been allocated in Init method */
pnl_vect_resize(Met->Res[0].Val.V_PNLVECT, n_tranch);

for (i = 0 ; i < n_tranch ; i++)
{
    double strikeup = n * GET(tranch, i + 1);
    double strikedn = n * GET(tranch, i);
    pnl_vect_set(xgrid, 0, strikedn);
    pnl_vect_set(xgrid, 1, strikeup);
    spread = SpreadCompute(nbr_c_frac, upf, intens_Value, InitialValue,
                           statejump, dimstatejump, kappa, delta, l_inf, T, r);
    LET(Met->Res[0].Val.V_PNLVECT, i) = 10000 * spread;
}

pnl_mat_free(&statejump);
pnl_vect_free(&xgrid);
pnl_vect_free(&InitialValue);

return OK;
}

static int CHK_OPT(ErraisGieseckeGoldberg)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    Option *ptOpt = (Option *)Opt;
    if (strcmp(ptOpt->Name, "CDO") != 0) return WRONG;
    return OK;
}

#endif //PremiaCurrentVersion
static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met, Option *Opt)
{
    TYPEOPT *ptOpt = (TYPEOPT *)Opt->TypeOpt;
    int n_tranch;
    if (Met->init == 0)

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{
    Met->init = 1;
    n_tranch = ptOpt->tranch.Val.V_PNLVECT->size - 1;

    Met->Res[0].Val.V_PNLVECT = pnl_vect_create_from_double(n_tranch, 0.);
}
return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(ErraisGieseckeGoldberg) =
{
    "EGG_CDO_Pricing",
    {{" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}},
    CALC(ErraisGieseckeGoldberg),
    { {"Price(bp)", PNLVECT, {100}, FORBID},
      {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}
    },
    CHK_OPT(ErraisGieseckeGoldberg),
    CHK_ok,
    MET(Init)
};
```