

[Help](#)

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#include "bs1d_limdisc.h"
#include "enums.h"
#include "pnl/pnl_cdf.h"

#define EPSILON 0.001

static int MC_down_out(long p, double t, double k, double spot_temps, double bar
{

    double s1 = 0., s2 = 0., s3 = 0., s, s_2, s_3, d, d1, b = 0., b1 = 0.;

    double ln_c, ln_c1, cte_deux1, cte_deux, h, h1, Nh, Nh1, uni, a, a1,
        ln_prod, ln_prod1, x, x1, ln_spot_temps, ln_spot_temps1, ln_bar_inf,
        t_j = t / (double)p, var_price, var_delta;

    long i, n, j = 1;

    int simulation_dim = 1;
    int init_mc;
    double alpha, z_alpha;

    /* Value to construct the confidence interval */
    alpha = (1. - confidence) / 2.;
    z_alpha = pnl_inv_cdfnor(1. - alpha);

    n = p;

    while (j <= temps / t_j)
        j = j + 1;

    t_j = j * t_j;

    ln_spot_temps = log(spot_temps);
    ln_spot_temps1 = log(spot_temps + EPSILON);

    ln_bar_inf = log(bar_inf);
    ln_c = (r - (SQR(v)) / 2.) * t / (double)n;
    ln_c1 = (r - (SQR(v)) / 2.) * (t_j - temps);
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d = v * sqrt(t / (double)n);
d1 = v * sqrt(t_j - temps);

cte_deux = v * sqrt(t / (double)n);
cte_deux1 = v * sqrt(t_j - temps);

n = 0;

init_mc = pnl_rand_init(type_generator, simulation_dim, Nb);
if (init_mc == OK)
{
    do
    {
        n = n + 1;
        i = 1;

        h = (ln_bar_inf - ln_spot_temps - ln_c1) / cte_deux1;
        h1 = (ln_bar_inf - ln_spot_temps1 - ln_c1) / cte_deux1;

        Nh = cdf_nor(h);
        Nh1 = cdf_nor(h1);

        uni = pnl_rand_uni(type_generator);

        a = pnl_inv_cdfnor(Nh + uni * (1. - Nh));
        a1 = pnl_inv_cdfnor(Nh1 + uni * (1. - Nh1));

        ln_prod = ln_spot_temps + ln_c1 + d1 * a;
        ln_prod1 = ln_spot_temps1 + ln_c1 + d1 * a1;

        x = 1. - Nh;
        x1 = 1. - Nh1;

        while (i <= p - j)
        {
            h = (ln_bar_inf - ln_prod - ln_c) / cte_deux;
            h1 = (ln_bar_inf - ln_prod1 - ln_c) / cte_deux;

            Nh = cdf_nor(h);
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    Nh1 = cdf_nor(h1);

    uni = pnl_rand_uni(type_generator);

    a = pnl_inv_cdfnor(Nh + uni * (1. - Nh));
    a1 = pnl_inv_cdfnor(Nh1 + uni * (1. - Nh1));

    ln_prod = ln_c + d * a + ln_prod;
    ln_prod1 = ln_c + d * a1 + ln_prod1;

    x = (1. - Nh) * x;
    x1 = (1. - Nh1) * x1;

    i = i + 1;
}

s = MAX(exp(ln_prod) - k, 0.) * x;
s_2 = MAX(exp(ln_prod1) - k, 0.) * x1;
s_3 = (s_2 - s) / EPSILON;

s1 = s1 + s;
s2 = s2 + s_2;
s3 = s3 + s_3;

b = b + SQR(s);
b1 = b1 + SQR(s_3);

var_price = (b / (double)n) - SQR(s1 / (double)n);
var_delta = (b1 / (double)n) - SQR(s3 / (double)n);

}
while ((n <= Nb));

/* Price */
*ptprice = exp(-r * (t - temps)) * (s1 / (double)Nb);
*pterror_price = 2.*sqrt(var_price / Nb);

/*Delta*/
*ptdelta = exp(-r * (t - temps)) * (s3 / (double)Nb);
*pterror_delta = 2.*sqrt(var_delta / Nb);

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[illegible]

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        &(Met->Res[4].Val.V_DOUBLE),
        &(Met->Res[5].Val.V_DOUBLE),
        &(Met->Res[6].Val.V_DOUBLE),
        &(Met->Res[7].Val.V_DOUBLE));

    return return_value;
}

static int CHK_OPT(MC_VarianceReduction)(void *Opt, void *Mod)
{
    return strcmp(((Option *)Opt)->Name, "CallDownOutDiscEuro");
}

static int MET(Init)(PricingMethod *Met, Option *Opt)
{
    int type_generator;

    if (Met->init == 0)
    {
        Met->init = 1;

        Met->Par[0].Val.V_LONG = 10000;
        Met->Par[1].Val.V_ENUM.value = 0;
        Met->Par[1].Val.V_ENUM.members = &PremiaEnumMCRNGs;
        Met->Par[2].Val.V_DOUBLE = 0.95;
    }

    type_generator = Met->Par[1].Val.V_ENUM.value;

    if (pnl_rand_or_quasi(type_generator) == PNL_QMC)
    {
        Met->Res[2].Viter = IRRELEVANT;
        Met->Res[3].Viter = IRRELEVANT;
    }
}

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        Met->Res[4].Viter = IRRELEVANT;
        Met->Res[5].Viter = IRRELEVANT;
        Met->Res[6].Viter = IRRELEVANT;
        Met->Res[7].Viter = IRRELEVANT;

    }
else
{
    Met->Res[2].Viter = ALLOW;
    Met->Res[3].Viter = ALLOW;
    Met->Res[4].Viter = ALLOW;
    Met->Res[5].Viter = ALLOW;
    Met->Res[6].Viter = ALLOW;
    Met->Res[7].Viter = ALLOW;
}

return OK;
}

PricingMethod MET(MC_VarianceReduction) =
{
    "MC_VarianceReduction",
    { {"N iterations", LONG, {100}, ALLOW},
      {"RandomGenerator", ENUM, {100}, ALLOW},
      {"Confidence Value", DOUBLE, {100}, ALLOW},
      {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}
    },
    CALC(MC_VarianceReduction),
    { {"Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID},
      {"Delta", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID} ,
      {"PriceError", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID},
      {"DeltaError", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID},
      {"Inf Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID},
      {"Sup Price", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID} ,
      {"Inf Delta", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID},
      {"Sup Delta", DOUBLE, {100}, FORBID} ,
      {" ", PREMIA_NULLTYPE, {0}, FORBID}
    },
    CHK_OPT(MC_VarianceReduction),

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```
    CHK_mc,  
    MET(Init)  
} ;
```